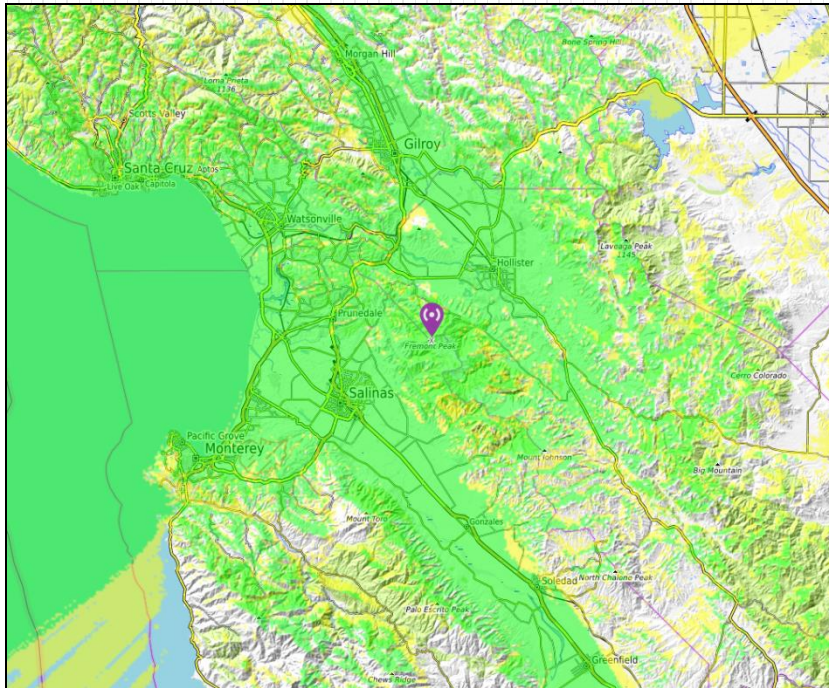
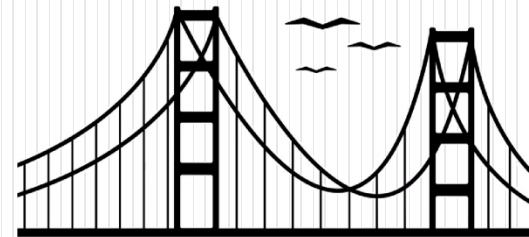


# Radio Propagation Mapping



Presented by  
**Marcel Stieber**  
**AI6MS**

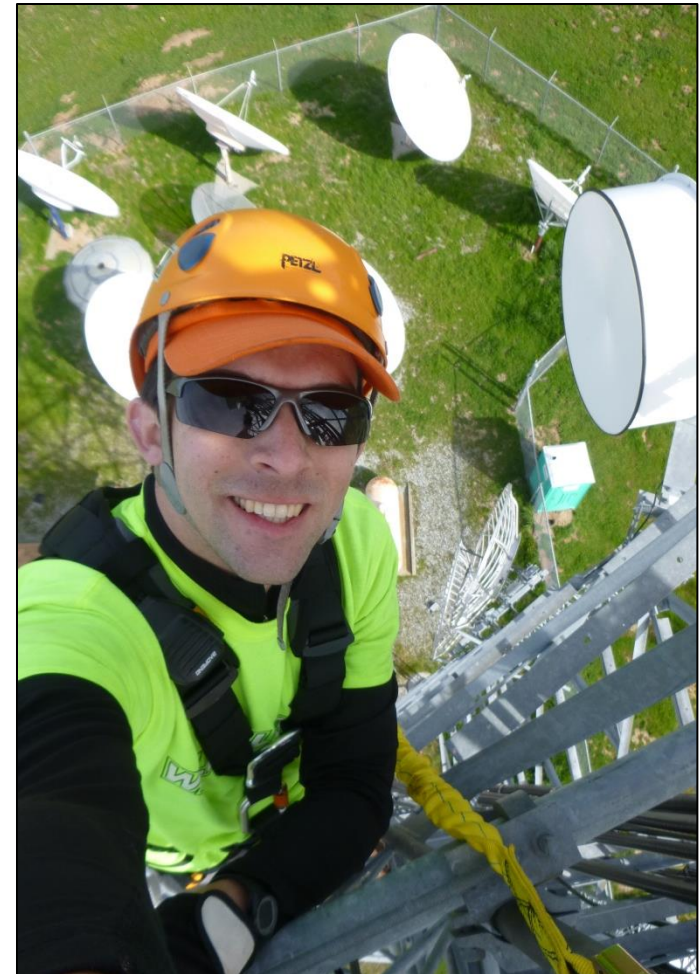


Presented at BayCon 2022

Virtual Conference – Saturday, February 5<sup>th</sup>, 2022

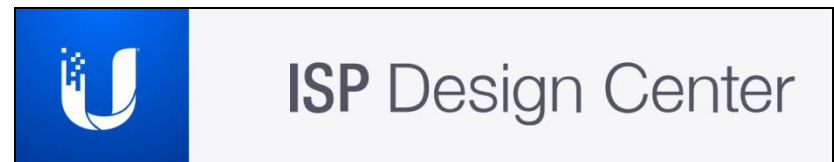
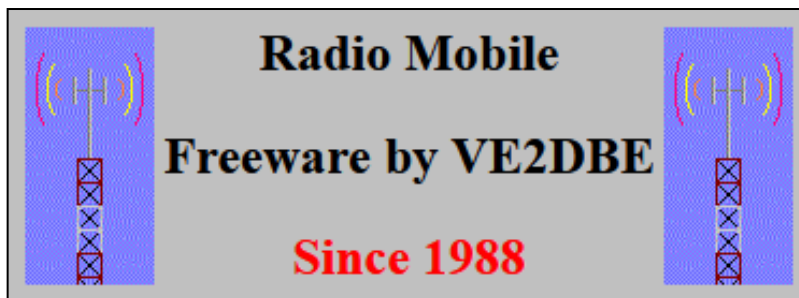
# Who is this guy?

- Marcel Stieber, AI6MS
- Licensed in 2008 as KI6QDJ
- Master's in Electrical Engineering
- Cal Poly Amateur Radio Club
- Cupertino ARES Repeater Trustee
- Salinas Valley Repeater Group
- Volunteer RF Consultant and Tower Climber
- Slides and video available at:
  - [www.qrz.com/db/ai6ms](http://www.qrz.com/db/ai6ms)
  - <https://twitter.com/ai6ms>
  - <https://www.youtube.com/marcelstieber>



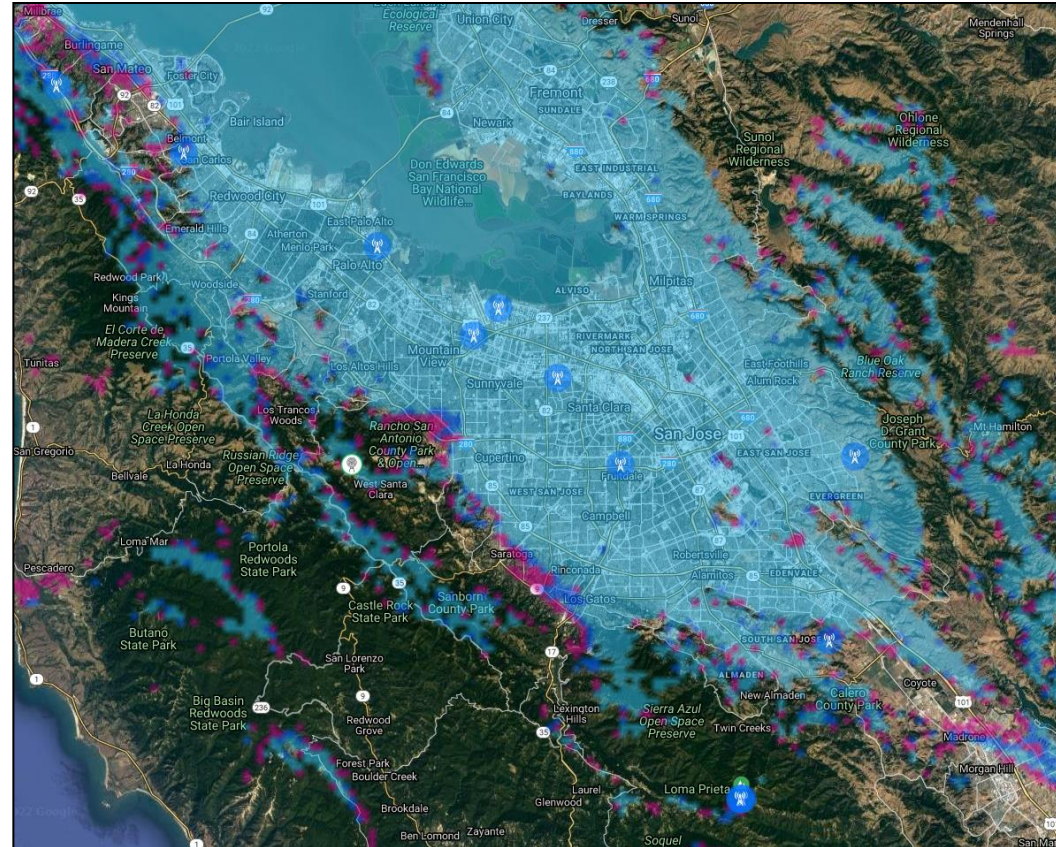
# Overview

In this presentation, we will introduce the basics of radio propagation mapping for VHF, UHF, and up! We'll cover some common programs including Radio Mobile Online by VE2DBE and Ubiquiti's airLink and ISP Design Center and demonstrate some case studies for each!




# Radio Propagation Mapping

- Visual representations of radio coverage
- Used for:
  - Infrastructure planning
  - Event radio coverage
  - Network topology
  - Coverage studies
  - Point-to-point links
  - Interference analysis



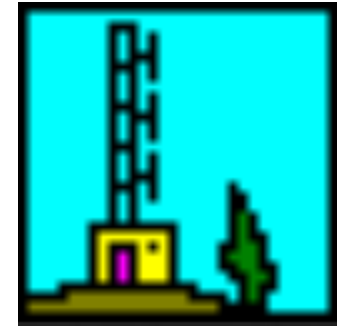
# Intro Radio Propagation

- Longley-Rice model (aka. Irregular Terrain Model)
  - Developed by Anita Longley and Phil Rice in 1968
  - Institute for Telecommunication Sciences
  - Open-Source and downloadable

	<p>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE National Telecommunications and Information Administration INSTITUTE FOR TELECOMMUNICATION SCIENCES 325 Broadway Boulder, Colorado 80303</p>
<p>January 30, 1985</p>	
<p>MEMORANDUM TO: Users of the ITS Irregular Terrain Model</p>	
<p>From:</p>	<p>George A. Hufford</p>
<p>Subject:</p>	<p>Modifications</p>
<p>We want to thank colleagues at GE in Lynchburg, VA, for pointing out that version 1.2.1 (dated April, 1979) of the ITM (the Longley-Rice model) will still produce bad results on some line-of-sight paths when the model is used in the point-to-point mode. These seem to turn up most often on long paths at high frequencies.</p>	
<p>To avoid these bad results we are now suggesting another slight change in the model. We will refer to the newly altered model as version 1.2.2 and date it September, 1984.</p>	

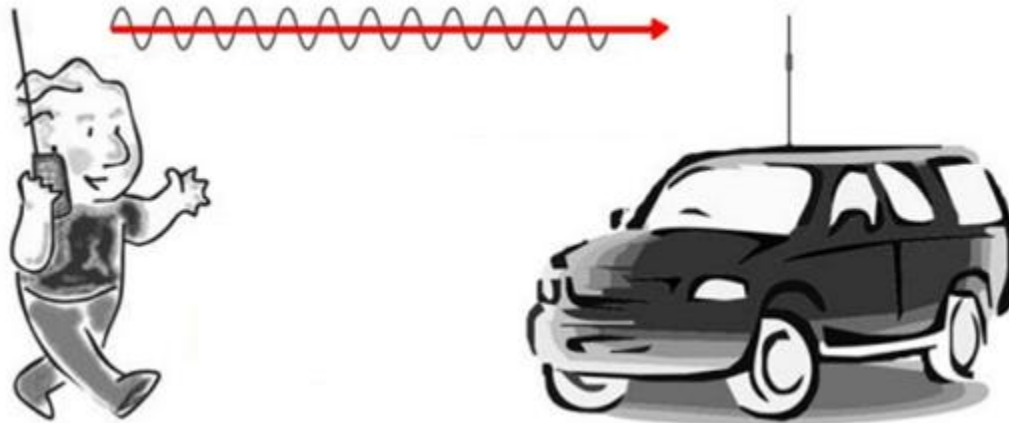
# The Longley-Rice Model (or ITM)

- The basic algorithm takes in a bunch of inputs:
  - Distance
  - Antenna heights
  - Frequency
  - Terrain irregularity
  - Surface refractivity
  - Earth's effective curvature
  - And more!
- And generates an output: Reference attenuation
- This lets you calculate the path loss!
  - Receive Power = Transmit Power + Gains - Losses



# Simplified Path Loss

- Transmitter is a 1W radio = **30dBm**
- Reference attenuation = **100dB**
- Transmit Power + Gains – Losses = Receive Power
- **30dBm** – **100dB** = **-70dBm** ( $\sim 71\mu\text{V}$ )





# Radio Mobile

- Link Demo!



# Radio Mobile

- Mapping Demo!



- Pros
  - Free!
  - Available online or as Windows download
  - Very powerful and configurable
  - 20Mhz to 20GHz coverage
  - Link calculations and propagation studies
- Cons:
  - Some learning curve, lots of parameters
  - Results often optimistic, so need to adjust inputs
  - Slower to generate results

# Ubiquiti and

- Pros
  - Free!
  - Available online
  - Super fast to do quick studies in almost real-time!
  - Sharable links (viewable with a free account)
- Cons:
  - Designed for 900Mhz and up
  - Limited in Ubiquiti device selection
- The newer ISP Design Center has a bunch of improvements and is likely the tool to learn, though it is still in development.

# Ubiquiti and

- Mapping Demo!

# Free Mapping Tools

- Radio Mobile Online by Roger Coudé VE2DBE
  - [https://www.ve2dbe.com/rmonline\\_s.asp](https://www.ve2dbe.com/rmonline_s.asp)
- Ubiquiti airLink
  - <https://link.ui.com/>
- Ubiquiti ISP Design Center (alpha released in 2021)
  - <https://ispdesign.ui.com/>
- And several others we won't cover here

# Quick Summary

	<b>Radio Mobile</b>	<b>airLink / ISP Design Center</b>
Cost	Free!	Free!
Frequencies	20-2000MHz	900Mhz, 2.4GHz, 5GHz, 11GHz, 24GHz, and 60GHz
Platform	Online or Windows program	Online only with sharable links*

\*A free Ubiquiti account is required to view shared maps

# Q&A

Presentation is available at: [www.QRZ.com/db/AI6MS](http://www.QRZ.com/db/AI6MS)  
Marcel Stieber, ai6ms@arrl.net

*Want to get or upgrade your license? Fully-Remote Amateur Radio Exams are offered daily!*

*Check out: <https://hamstudy.org/sessions/online>*

*Special thanks to **George, Jon, Rod, and Vince** for helping put on this virtual conference!*

# References

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- <https://link.ui.com/>
- <https://ispdesign.ui.com/>