

# Radio Control Keypad For FT891

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## Contents / Objectives

- Story about learning stuff through Amateur Radio
- Motivation to other (non-hardware) people

# Table Of Contents

- Introduction and motivation
- Journey to get the project working
- Open points

## About Myself

- Software engineer
- Radio Amateur since 2017
- Still beginner
- Little hardware experience
  - This is where I am learning most!

# Motivation

1. How to build simple hardware?
2. I want to build my own keyboard (no pre-made PCBs, I want to make one)
3. Got an introduction from George, KJ6VU
  - PCB design tool
  - how to have PCBs made
4. Annoyed by menus in Yaesu FT891
  - Example: Changing power takes scrolling through menus
5. **Make a keypad that can control some features in the radio!**

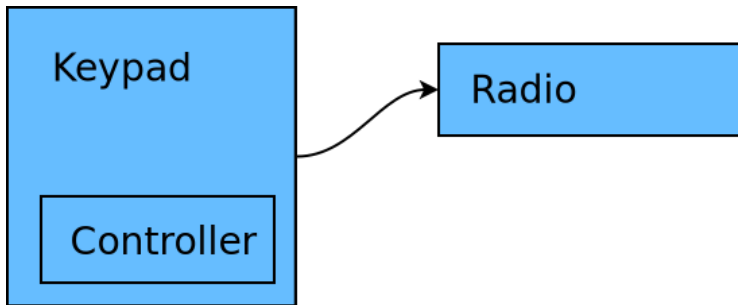
## Starting Situation

- No idea about making PCBs / hardware
- Want to learn about it
- Want more buttons for my radio

## Overview

We are going to need:

- A keypad
- A controller that tells the radio what to do
- Some software running on the controller



# Keypad

- Designing keyboard from scratch
- In KiCAD
- Much motivation from intro lesson by KJ6VU
- Other sources from the web:
  - How a keyboard matrix works
  - Keyboard University

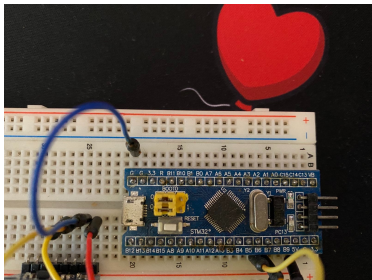
## First Make A Simpler Keypad

- Just act as a USB keyboard device
- No additional fancy stuff
- Wanted to make one anyway

# Controller

## Thoughts

- Keypad useless without controller..
- Arduino? Weak and expensive
- Designing something onto the PCB?
  - I'm scared! Software person!



## Bluepill

- strong and cheap;  
STM32F103, ARM M3 core,  
72MHz
- see [stm32-base.org](http://stm32-base.org)
- good for keypad!

# Learn KiCAD

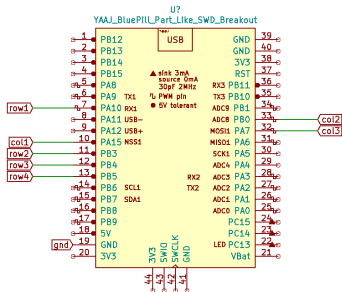
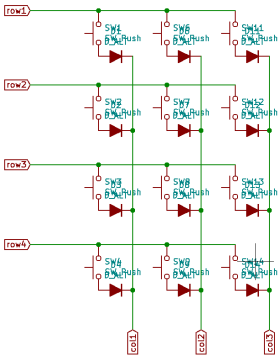
<https://docs.kicad.org/>

## Get Bluepill Files For KiCAD

- e.g. <https://github.com/tomaskovacik>

# Make A Schematic

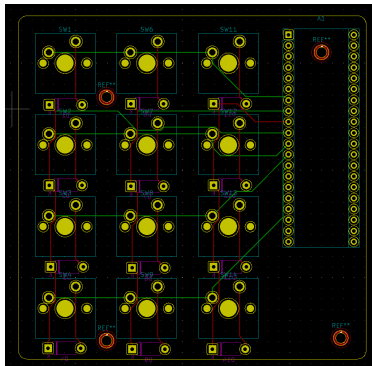
- insert a few switches (Cherry MX) and diodes
- connect them to GPIO pins of the bluepill



# Create A Circuit Board

## Create A PCB From Schematic

- ask KiCAD to generate PCB
- move things around to make it fit
- make sure distances between switches are correct
- add a few holes for standoffs
- add wiring manually



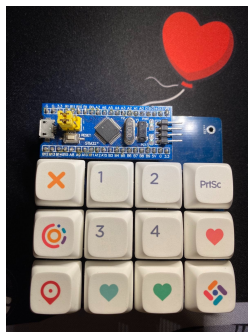
## Ordering PCBs

- ask KiCAD to generate fabrication files ("Gerber" format)
- <https://jlcpcb.com/> used at the time
- \$3.10 for the boards; \$12 shipping

# Solder The Board

## Assembly

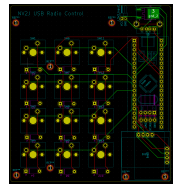
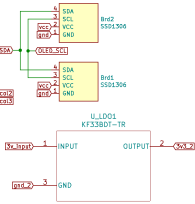
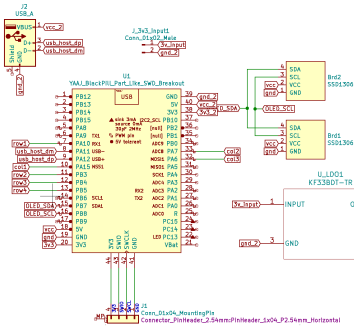
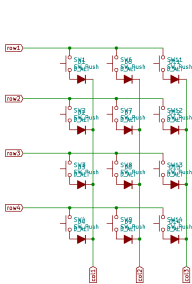
- solder diodes and switches
- use socket for bluepill
- get nice keycaps from scrap-box
- Sources:  
<https://kdbfans.com/>  
etc.



# Blackpill Controller

- need USB host capability
- "Blackpill"
- similar to bluepill
- strong **and** USB host **and** relatively cheap!
- STM32F401
- good for radio control!

# Update Schematics and PCB



# Getting Started

- STMicro CubeMX
- generates C skeleton you can fill out
- configure which pins are used e.g. for USB
- CubeMX generates code, you need to add functions that
  - read the keyboard matrix
  - send and receive via USB

## Reading The Keys

- Read out each row of the keyboard
- Check which column is active
- Send the respective command to the radio

# Talking To The FT891: SiLabs CP210x USB-To-Serial

- Some issues with virtual com port
  - Change a few defines in USB host header to `VENDOR_SPECIFIC`
  - Replace `GetLineCoding` and `SetLineCoding` with direct control requests to CP210x
- Silicon Labs CP210x documentation
- Your mileage will vary with different USB-to-serial chips
- If you have a radio with simple serial port, you're lucky!

# Computer Aided Transceiver

## What is CAT?

- Interface for controlling radios
- Simple protocol
  - Send command – maybe receive response
  - ASCII strings

## Commands for **your** radio

- Check your manuals
- FT891: FT891 CAT manual (PDF)

## Example

- Send "FA014250000;" to the radio
- Radio sets frequency to 14.25 MHz
- Send "FA;"
- receive "FAxxxxxxxxx;"
- "xxx.." is the current frequency

# It's Done!

## Final Situation

- *Some* idea about hardware
- Want to make/learn more
- Have buttons for the radio now!



## Opens/Improvements

- Need a metal case for the keypad
- Write software in Rust? (just because?)
- Add testing step before manufacturing